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Picture Reprinted with Permission
Cindy 01 dham
"The South End"
Wavne State Infversity
SEE JOHN'S ARTICLES Des. 7,10 and 18



## From the Clubs



TALIS, smalls \& Bigs

1) NICK and CHRIS BROWN show the form that earned them a featured spot on the front page of the ST. LOUIS PARK (Minnesota) SUN. (see "Unicyclists in the News")
2) President TOM MILLER is riding high!
3) Eeature Writer, STFVE GORDON, demonstrates the other extreme of unicycling as he maneuvers around on his "Puny Cycle" (see article NSLR, Summer, 1980)
4\& ${ }^{5}$ ) GLEN GRANBERRY, Mobile Unicycle Club, rides his "Puny Cycle" with a handlehar unit (4) and over the ramp (5)
4) SALLY WHITE and BILL JENACK are shown together on their wooden Big Wheels
5) Director PAUL FNX is a real trafficstopper as he pedals off to work on his metal "rig Wheel"
MISC.
6) What is it? Why, a giraffe unicycle, of course! (Thanks, STEVE GORDON)
7) SEM ABRAHAMS takes a ride on the "uniski" at the Jenack's in New York
8) SEM, again, demonstrating his much emulated "Look, Ma, no feet" riding technique. Few unicyclists can see this done without giving it a try
9) Director FLOYD CPANDALI, wearing the "Guinness" shirt he wore in Japan, is known not only for speed (see article, this issue) but for fantastic control as well. This picture was taken at Redford's Mini-Meet, September, 1080
10) A cinse-un of JOHN EnSS's "HIPO" (John's article on this special unicycle appears on pgs. $7-8$, this issue)
11) The GRANBERRYs, 6-year-old TALE (on standard) and 10 -year-old GLEN (on oiraffe) in a "typical" practice session Both are members of the MOBILE UNICYCLE CLUB
12) एifteen-vear-old ALLAN ZUCKERMAN of Somerville, N.J. and friend
EROM THE CLURS
13) A disincated elbow did not prevent nAK VIEN (Virginia) student KATHY SMITH from riding her unicycle in the annual 4 th of July parade in Fairfax City. (No, unicycling had nothing to do with Kathy's accident)
14) Mobite's BETH ROBINSON, DALF. GRANBERRY, GLEN GR ANBERRY and MIKF EDWARDS in the picture that accompanied the newspaper article (see "Unicyclists in the News")
? ${ }^{*}$ )From Redford's Mini-Meet (pics. by J. "oss)
3. Starting posts can be a sturdy shoulder
4) HANS MILLS (Redford) mounts unconventionally
5) The SMILING FACES with their parachut $e$
6) CAROL BAHORICH and DEBBIE JONES (Redford)
in the Ulitimate Wheel race
UNICYCLING SOCIETY OF AMERICA, INC.

## TROM THE CLUBS:


of the other clubs done?) The emblem, above, was designed by a Mobile unicyclist, BILL WALDORF.

Club members are working hard on the Achievement Levels. (The Achievement Level Awards (see NSLR's $4-179$ and Winter ${ }^{180}$ ) are available through JOYCE JONES, Sec. -Treas, to an authorized adult in registered clubs only. Cost: $\$ 1.00$ each. Independents who wish to earn Level patches may do so at regional or national meets.)

SETH GRANBERRY reports that his 10-yearold son, GLEN, was the first member to complete all four levels. DENNIS RACKARD (age 21) needs only to comp'ete rocking with one foot to have all 4 patches. All the other members, including DALE GRANBERRY (age 6) have completed through Level 2 and are working on Level 3.

Club members who have fund-raising suggestions or any other ideas for new clubs may write to Seth ats

3204 Desire St.
Mobile, Alabama 36606
The UNIQUES from Chio currently have 25 active riders. They have had a busy 1980 season and wrote that parade and performance commitments have prevented their participating in regional meets. The director is:

Mr. Herb Poindexter
5734 Bonnie t,ori
Akron, Ohio 44319
The SUPER CYCLES from Virginia have an enthusiastic member. PAUL ROBFRTS is now a student at William and Mary College but enjoyed heing a member of the Super Cycles so much that he is considering starting a campus club.


CLUB, INC, hosted its fourt annual Mini-Meet on September 27, 1980. The 83 participants included several independents who learned of the event through a Channel $4 \mathrm{t} . \mathrm{v}$. special featuring the hosting club several weeks before. While unicyclists were able to participate in the usual forward and specialty races, the obstacle course, individual trick, couples, and group riding; there was a special event at this meet: a ten-yard ultimate wheel race. Home workshops are turning out more ultimate wheels and thev are no longer a rarity among unicyclists. Therefore, there were a number of boys and giris 1 ined up for this race - many of them excellent uitimate wheel riders. However, the pressure of competition and speed prover too much for all but one rider in eact race - DEBORAH JONES and PAILL CUNNINGHAM, both from Redford.

Several of the judges for this event (glenn bateman from Kokomo, barbara marquart from Findlay, floyn CRannall from Pontiac, LUCIA BAHORTCH from Redford, and CONNIE ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{OX}$ from Marion) took the time to fill in comments for the various trick riding acts. The one reoccuring suggestion was: SMILE. When Redford's PAUL PCCHE appeared with the group for the first time before an audience of manv hundred, he found that not only could he not smile - he could barely ride before that large a crowd. The pressure of riding, individually or in a group, before an audience as well as a panel of judges, while remembering a complicated routine and all of the cues is not a situation that brings out big smiles in most people. However, your ed. suggests that if smiling becomes as much a part of the act as the intricate tricks and formations themselves, the derformer will benefit greatly. Not only will he benefit for the particular unicycle act, but also for the many occasions throughout life when he will be called upon to appear before groups of people.

ONE WHEFL WONDERS is becoming a DODular name in unicycle clubs. There is one cluh in Houston, Texas, and a very new one beginning in lantana, ${ }^{5}$ lorida. The five members of this club are directed by 13 -vearold WAYNE MARCTNKOSKI. This voung man has learned a number of tricks in the vears that he has been riding (i.e. one-half mile onefooted, etc.), but he reports that his club
members are learning the tricks he can do so rapidly that he is going to have to start practicing secretiy so that he can still stay ahear of them. Wayne would like to hear fror other club members with suggestions for tricks (He has read Jack Wiley's THE UNICYCLE BOOK.), ideas for increasing membership, club activities, etc. You can write to Wayne at: 1065 Ridge Road Lantana, Florida 33462

Due to transportation costs, the OAK VIEW FLEMENTARY SCHOOL EXHIBITIONAL. CLUB cut down on their normallv very busy summer show schedule. Nevertheless, the group gave several shows at regional narks throughout Virgina, took part in five parades, and gave two shows for the Washington, D.C. Harbourfest for the visit of the tall sailing ships from Denmark.

The SPINNING WHEELS from "irginia, the second $4-\mathrm{H}$ unicycle club, is no 1 onger functioning as a group. Members who wished to continue their unicycling activities are now riding with the OAK VIEW club. Oak View rides with school alumn who were club members when they attended Oak View Elementary school, as well as students currently enrolled.

The original $4-H$ unicycle club, the SMILING FACES of Findlay, Ohio, chalked up 52 appearances during a recent one-year period. Directed by former U.S.A., Inc. President, JAN LAYNE, members practice weekly throughout the year as well as perform almost every weekend. They regularly host a soring regional meet that is eagerly anticipated by many riders in a tri-state area. Tast year's meet featured an overnight at the local YMCA, and Jan says the club is making plans for a similar event in 1981.

Unicyclists will be pleased to learn that FLOYD CRANDALL, long known for his supurb riding ability, good sportsmanship, and everpresent help, is planning on organizing a new unicycle club in the Pontiac area. The name, PONTIAC UNICYCLE CLUB, was retired following the death of Floyd's Father and former U.S.A. Director, BERNARD CRANDALL. However, riders continued to get together several times a year for special events under the name PONTIAC GROUP.

KATHY SKINNER, a member of the Pontiac Group, is pursuing her goal of an active club on the MICHIGAN STATE campus. She says that as the membership increases, it becomes more difficult to find a time avallable to all for NFWST RTTER - FATT, TORN practice.


A "Hipo" can be called a budget big-wheel, or, more simoly, a way to go faster on a chaindriven unicycle by changing the gear ratio. This is what I've done with my Schwinn giraffe; and I thought I'd show you how to build your own, either with my specs for a Schwinn, or with whatever other type of chain-driven unicycle you may have.

The Schwinn comes with a 1:1 gear ratio 26 teeth on both the top and bottom sprockets. It's perfect for rrick riding, but it's incredibly slow for going places. Schwinn doesn't have smaller sprockets for the bottom, so I bought bigger ones for the top. The unicycle in the photo on page 2 is called the HIPO. It has a 48 -tooth sprocket on top, which gives me a gear ratio of almost two to one (almost twice as fast as normal). The 32-tooth sprocket makes the giraffe go almost exactly the same speed as a standard $24^{\prime \prime}$ uni. The 36 -tooth sprocket makes it go a 1 ittle faster than this and is not difficult to ride. The HIPO ( 48 teeth) is difficuit to ride, but (te possible. Schwinn also makes a 52 tooth sprocket, but I haven't tried it because I don't think it will fit without rubbing against the 'A' frame. These are the two main reasons for building such a contraption.
(One) SPEEn. You can travel much farther on a HIPO without pedaling your feet off. It is nossible to do a four-minute mile on a 48 -tooth HIPO, but it's not easy. If you are going to use your HIPO for this, you need safety equipment. I suggest roller skating and/or skate-boarding knee pads and such. I recommend roller skating gloves for any kind of racing at all because in a fall your hands take most of the punishment. The best way to fall from a fast-moving uni., if vou have time to think about it, is to try to roll. Am I right? I don't know. It devends what works for you, but wear those knee pads and gloves at least.

On the HIPO your 1 imit on speed is not how fast you can pedal, but how much speed you want to risk. You see, a $1: 1$ ratio on a tall unicycle makes it rock steady and very easy to ride; but when the ratio is higher, the helght of sn't help you. You are high above the pivot D. at of the uni, and the ratio makes the movement sluggish because it takes more strength to move it. This leads me to my other reason;
(Two) BALANCE REFINEMENT or SKILL BUTLDING If you think a normal giraffe is too easy to ride, try this: The higher the gear ratio gets, the harder it becomes to turn those pedals. You have to be more touchy in vour movements, and it takes more strength to make them. In other words, vou get great exercise and your balance gets increasingly better.

Imagine rocking (idiling) in slow motion. This is what it looks like on the HIPO. The only trick riding I have developed on it is rocking, bouncing, and riding backward. But give me a chance, I've only been unicycling since last November...

If you learn to free mount this beast, you know you have accomplished something. Not only have you learned a difficult trick, but the real reward is the fact that you have probably doubled the ease with which you can mount a regular giraffe. Since riding the HIPO, I have taught myself some trick mounts for a regular giraffe that I don't think I ever would have tried. For instance, try the Five Dollar Mount (pay up, Jerry!). Hold the uni. straight up with both hands on the seat (this applies to a Schwinn giraffe) and the left pedal at the bottom. Jump to the pedal with your left foot, swing your right leg around the front of the seat, place your right foot carefully on the other pedal and ride away. Don't touch the wheel! It's easy!

## CONSTRUCTION

Be prepared to take apart your pedal bearIngs. It's not hard, but vou have to be neat about it. Remember, everything is threaded backwards except the part holding the sprocket in. You can use a vise to remove this part if you don't have a big enough wrench. (The idea of the HIPO is that you don't have to live in a metal shop to make it.) Be sure to use a vise to nut this piece back on and tighten it as much as you possibly can. Also make sure the sprocket and nart are clean and grease-free where they contact; because if they are not held together tightly enough, the snrocket may turn hack and forth on the crankshaft, making an annoving clicking noise.

When you first remove the bearing parts, $p^{1}$ ace them on a clean surface and keen them clean. Every time you take the bearings apart you should thoroughty clean them. If you don't, they may grind and just not feel good. After wiping the parts off, dip them in "Gunk," a real brand name, or any grease-
cleaning solvent. Wipe them off again with a clean rag or paper towel and dunk them again. The second dunk makes the difference between smooth and not-so-smooth.

I then use fresh grease and a little light machine oil on the parts as I put them back together. Do not tighten up the bearings yet.

Once you have your new sprocket installed, you need to lengthen your chain. Any used rike chain will do. If you are making a 48 tooth Schwinn HIPO, you need to add ten links.

With other sprockets, the way to find out how many links you need is to open the master link, wrap the original chain around the bottom sprocket, pull it up as tight as you can, and fit the ends onto the new sprocket. The number of teeth between the ends of the chain is approximately the number of additional 1 inks that vou will need. Remember to allow for looseness of the chain; setting of adjustment screws on bottom sprocket; human error, if any; relative humidity; and curvature of the universe. This may be a difference of one or two links, but it's not as hard as it may sound.

Taking apart an old piece of chain is easy. I lay the old chain across a vise onen just enough to let the pin come through. I hit the pin with a hammer and punch, and I knock it almost all the way thrnugh. You only need to go far enough to be able to get the chain apart. Then you use the same method to attach the new plece to your original chain.

With the 1 onqer chain put together, installed, and tightened; you now tighten up the bearings. You want the bearings to be as tight as possible, but perfectly smoothrunning. When you are through, however, the outer nut has to be tight against the bearing part.

The HIPO is really a fun unicycle to ride. I hope I haven't scared you off by sounding too dangerous or complicated. C mon, unicyclists, build up your legs and your skills. Ride a HIPO.

If you have any questions or comments, vou can write to me at:

18826 l'elvin
Tivonia, MI 48152
( $n$ n September 6, 1980 , JOHN FOSS and $B R A D$ "OWAK each rode their HIPO's 75 kilometers (approximately 50 miles) in the March of Dimes Superide ' 8 n hold on Belle Isle in Detroit, Mich. PAUL CUNNINGHAM, Redford Township Unicycle Club, Inc., completed the 7 f kilometers the year before on his standard $24^{\prime \prime}$ unicvele.)

UNICYMING SOCIETY O AMFRICA, INC.

THANK YOU. .
Those who attended the 1980 Unicycle Olympics will be pleased to read the following from MAUREEN FINN, the young unicyclist from Texas who was involved in a serious automo-( hile accident just prior to the event:
"Thank you so much for remembering me when you were together in Kokomo. The flowers and fruit were very nice and really cheered me up. Hearing from you was the next best thing to being there.
"I am doing very well and have been off my crutches about ten days. Today I even rode my unicycle for the first time since the accident.
"I am really looking forward to seeing all of you next year."

Tove a $10^{+}$,
Macren
... and from the 1980 National 01ympic Queen:
"Hi! This is a letter of thanks.
"It was a great honor to be the Queen of the 1980 Unicycle 0lympics. It is something every girl dreams about. I know I have. I never thought it would come true, but it did. I want to thank tiose who chose me.
"I would also like to thank you for the roses - they were beautiful and very special

I hope choosing King and Queen will be tradition that will be carried on in future Meets, so that every girl will have a chance to be Queen and every guy King!"

## DEBORAH JONES

,.., and from your retiring Editor:
"Each time I use the Cross pen I received from all of you at the 1980 Annual Meeting, I will be reminded of the many fine people I have met personally and through letters since becoming editor three years ago. I am going to miss the experience of writing the NEWSLETTER; but the fine memories of the experience, like the pen, will be with me for years to come.


Ultimate wheel riders will be pleased to hear of this tip from Dr. ORLAND B. REYNOLDS, Marquette, Mich. 'Then PAUI CUNNINGHAM, Rediord Township Unicycle Club, complained of $t$ ( black rubber tire marks on his white uniform pants, Dr. Reynolis suggested putting a coating of parafin on the side of the tire to prevent the rubber from marking the pant.
NEWSI FTTER - 「ALL, 1980

THE ART OF FREE MOUNTING. . . . by Steve Gordon
At the 1980 Unicycle olympics, it seemed it every conceivable trick or stunt was a challenge, actually a problem, that required solving. And the problems were mounting. Mounting: from the side. Mounting: from the front, Mounting: from the floor. Mounting with a twist, a leap, or a bang. I'd always considered unicycle riding an art; but at the Olympics the idea of artistic mounting was present, and an impressive presentation it was. I'd like to try to describe some of these mounts for the riders who were unable to attend this year.

The most common mount seemed to be the "side" mount. For this mount the rider holds the unicycle saddle in his right hand with the tire on the ground in front of him. He then puts his left leg on the left pedal (at the bottom of its stroke). rilting the unicycle slightly to the right, he then lifts his right leg (shifting the body weight to the left foot) and kicks his right leg forward between his left leg and the unicycle. He then swings the right leg around the front of the saddle, pushing the saddle into sitting position with the right 5 d, lets go of the seat, brings the right l. st down on the right pedal, and rides away. It sounds complicated, yet it takes less than one second. Of course, this and all mounts can be reversed if you're more comfortable mounting from the other side.

Another popular mount was the "jump" mount. For a "forward jump" mount the unicycle is held in front of the rider by the saddle, wheel on the ground, pedal arms horizontal. The rider then balances the unicycle, lets go of the seat (leaving the unicycle standing on its own), and leaps in the air, landing with both feet simultaneousty on the pedals and his seat on the saddle. Important notes 1 and with ALL your weight on the pedals, i.e. standing. If you try 1 anding with your weight on the saddle, it will be painful.

A variation of this mount is the "side jump" mount, the same as above except that the unicycle is held to the side of the rider who then jumps sideways to 1 and on the unicycle. When learning these mounts, hold onto the saddle as you jump to keep it steady.

Stil1 another variation is the "twist jump" mount. The rider holds the unicycle by the saddle in front of him (holding one hand on
the front of saddle, the other hand holding the rear of the sadतle), wheel on the ground. Here, however, the unicycle is facing backwards. The rider remains holding the saddle, jumps, and while in mid-air twists the unicycle $180^{\circ}$ so it is facing forward, then lands on it. Be sure the pedals are ilned up so they will be where you want them after the unicycle twists.

Then there's the "floor mount" FLOYD CRANDALL's specialty. The unicycle is laid on the floor. The rider lies on his back on the floor, puts his feet on the pedals and his seat on the saddle, and from there on his hands never touch the unicycle The rider rolls over on his stomach, hooking his foot under the pedal which is highest from the floor (try it and you'il see why), works himself up onto his hands and works his hands back toward the unicycle until he feels his body weight almost moved back onto the saddle. Putting the foot which was under the pedal back on the pedal, he quickly pedals forward, coming up into a normel riding position. This mount requires extreme waist flexibility. To learn, use a shert unicycle It's also easier on a hill with the unicycle wheel toward the hill bottom and the rider toward the ton.

The most amazing mounts of all were the 6 ' giraffe mounts. One involved running with the giraffe in front of the rider, stemning on a pedal and sitting on the saddle simultaneously, and catipulting up to the top. rED WADE soiced up this mount at the 01ympics by concealing some sort of explosive cap which he set off as he went up, causing a small explosion and smoke to come from under his seat. JACK HALPERN was impressive when he did this mount and went right into one-footed idiing, with his other foot never touching the other pedal.

The giraffe version of the "side" mount is essentially the same as the standard "side" mount, but stepping up on the wheel first is obviously required.

The easiest giraffe mount consists of three steps: (1) step on the top of the wheel with one foot (2) bring the other leg up, placing the foot on a pedal (3) raise the leg that was on the wheel up and over the back of the saddle, bringing the foot down on the vacant pedal, and ride off.

One type of giraffe "jump" mount was simply skipping step (2) above. The riter steps on the wheel as usual, then jumps directly up onto the saddle with both feet, coming down onto the pedals.

THE ART $O=$ EREE MOUNTINS Cont ${ }^{1} \mathrm{~d}$

The giraffe "sife jump" mount is like the standard "side jump" mount excent that the rifer maintains his hold on the saddle, using it to assist him in attaining the tremendous jump height required to $l$ and on the seat. This mount seems to be the hardest one to do.

I should point out that these giraffe mounts are difficult, and the jump mounts are especially dancerous, so be careful! and stav healthy for the 1981 National Unicycle Meet.

I'त like to close with a Super Duper thankyouf or CATHY FOX for sharing her unicycle with me while mine took a side trip to Columbus.


*     * \& * * * * * * * * * * * * * *


## AN ANECDOTE

Once upon a time there was a unicycle club that had been practicing, performing, and comneting for several years. Though they worker hard, they had very few awards for all of their endeavors. Whenever trophies and ribbons were handed out, their riders found themselves in the audience always cheering riders from other clubs. Rarely did their members come home from events with the coveted biue or gold signifving "The Best." Even in local parades, although they received much vocal praise, there was never a trophy because a unicycle cluh did not fit the "Best Band," or "Best Float" category.
"inally when enthusiasm was especially low, and discouragement high, the club decided to host its own regional meet - for its own memhers nNLY. If no one else was invited, cerralnlv, at last, the club would walk away with too honors and all the awards. Enthusiasm began to soar as plans fell into place for the big event,

The day arrived, cold and crisp. The practice area was filled with anxious riders, parents with gloved fingers clutching timino watches, and winter-coated judges hudतled together on lawn chairs. Race after race was won by club members; individual trick acts were won hv club members; the cluh even won the groun award.

At the conclusion of the event eager riders and parents filed into a too-small recreation room for the hip award ceremonv. Draise and pop corn were 1 iberally scattered around the room as one club member after another came forward to receive his styr of oam medal or hand-painted ribbon. One young twelve-year-old boy received the dubious award for "Throwing a Unicycle the "arthest" as the awards chairman humerously pointed out that winning was not as important as self-control, good sportsmanship, and consideration for others.

A number of years has gone by since that memorable meet, but the event and the lessons learned from it will alwavs be remembered by the members of the Redford Township Unicycle Club.

*     *         *             *                 *                     *                         *                             *                                 *                                     *                                         *                                             *                                                 *                                                     *                                                         *                                                             *                                                                 *                                                                     *                                                                         * 

MORE FROM THF DESK OF JOHN FOSS
ATTENTION, DESIGNERS:
If you are running out of ideas for crazv unicveles to build, perhaps you would like to try (or perhaps you have already tried) designing a seat that snreads your hody weight over a larger area. We guys are Ifterally dying for something like this for riding long distances. And, as long as it is only for distance riding, the control doesn't necessarily have to be that great. Send your ifeas to the NSTP. You'll see yourself in drint and mav make many peodle more comfortable besides!
tEST DRIVE AN ULTIMATE WHEFT:
I wanted to learn to ride an ultimate wheel but didn't want to go through the hassie of making one So I took avart my Schwinn and nut it hack together minus the frame and seat. Verv sturdy and very chead. It's not easv to ride (The Dedals are too far away from the wheel.) but you तo get the idea. Just ron't be turned away by the difflculty. Cive it a spin!
*******************
When KEVIN LAMBERT, a new member of REDFORN TOWNSHTP UNICYCLE CLUB, attended his first meet, he found that the number ( he was issued did not adhere to his clothing. To make sure that he was properly identified, he stuck one of his numbers on his unicvcle erame where it was NEWSLETTER - FALL, 1980 clear'y visible.


UNICYCIINE SOCIETY OT AMMPICA, INC.



AT THE OLYMPICS

1) The ever-present camera crew. The goal: a one-half hour special on unicycling to be sold to P.B.C.
2) The very happy King and Queen of the Olympics: DEBBIE JONES and BRIAN BARNIER (both from Redford)
3) One of the youngest sets (10 and under girls) takes off from the starting posts
4) The Olympic basketball winners stand at attention during the playing of the National Anthem. First place KATHY SKINNER representing "THE KILLERS" and Second place BRIAN MITTEN representing THE REDFORD TOWNSHIP UNICYCLE CLUB
5) BILL BRICHFORD and PAUL CUNNINGHAM (both from Redford) in a close-up of the basketball action
6) The winning basketball teams in the final, action-packed game. Team members were KILLERS: SEM ABRAHAMS, ROBIN DEAN, JOEY SCHEURICH, KATHY SKINNER and TED WADE. REDFORD; BILL BRICHFORD, PAUL CUNNINGHAM, BOB JOHNSON, HANS MILLS and BRIAN MITTEN
MORE OLYMPICS
7) JOHN FOSS (in costume) during his individual trick routine
8) TERESA HEMMINGER (Redford) competes in one of the indoor races held when the weather prevented the normal outdoor racing schedule
9) TED WADE in a portion of the routine that inctuded a big bang! (see Steve Gordon's article, this issue)
4-8)WALKING THE WHEEL
10) AARON ANDERSON came from Seattle, Wash. with his $20^{\prime \prime}$ unicycle equipped with a Shatz BR7723 bearing
11) Japan unicyclists walk the wheel in a circle in one of the couples routines
12) FLOYD CRANDALL included a one-foot walk in his individual trick routine
13) SEM ABR AHAMS, steady as a rock, as he walks (note the height of Sem's seat post)
14) Redford's MARK SCHAEFER also included a one-foot walk in his routine
COMPETING COUPLES
15) DEBBIE JONES (daughter of Sec.-Treas. JOYCE JONES) and TERESA HEMMINGER daughter of Director AL HEMMINGER) smile at the end of their couples act
16) "It's a Small Wor 1 d " as JULIE MARQUART and SHELLY LAYNE do their entire routine on $16^{\prime \prime}$ unicycles
17) LINDY WHITE and FLOYD CRANDALL again teamed up in the couples competition
18) NAN (LAYNE) DAUGHERTY and JEFF LAYNE were just one of the couples that paired family members together
19) PETER MILLS and PAUL LIEDEL stand at att $t$ ion as their "toy soldier" routine comes to an end
20) KATHY SKINNER and CLYDE CRANDALL just clowning around in an act that included various dance forms as well as the typical clowning
21) The TOUGHILL's from Minnesota, STEVE and DEBBIE, dressed in deep blue and white for their brother-sister act
22) "Singing in the Rain" was the background music for CATHY FOX and DON DOWNING, both from Marion, Ohio
23) CAROL and WENDY BAHORICH used $4^{\circ}$ giraffes in their couples routine
**Otympics pictures by JOHN FOSS \& TOM BRCHFORD $\star * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *$

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE 1980 ANNUAL MEETING OF THE UNICYCLING SOCIETY OF AMERICA, INC.

The following officers were elected for 1981:
President. . . . . . . . . . . GLENN BARNIER (Mich.)
Vice-President. . . . JAN LAYNE (Ohio)
Sec.-Treas. . ........ JOYCE JONES (Mich.)

ROBERTO TSCHUDIN-LUCHEME was appointed Newsletter Fditor beginning with the first issue in 1981.

The REDFORD TOWNSHIP UNICYCLE CLUB, INC. will host the 1981 National Unicycle Meet.

PAUL FOX said he would call a meeting to formulate rules and regulations for future $N, U, M_{*}{ }^{1} s$.

The decision was made to have only achievement levels 1 through 4 and NOT add levels $5-8$. It would not promote the healthy, wholesome sport of unicyciling to have the kids get hurt trying very difficuit tricks the Society has endorsed. If clubs wanted, they could add their own skill levels.

FRANCIS SMITH: suggested that a "Rider" patch be made avaliable for the unicyclist who could ride but had no hope of learning to mount independently. The Sec,-Treas. will look into ordering this patch which will be designed to go over the U.S.A., Inc. patch.

TOM MIILER is donating the starting stands he made to the U.S. A., Inc.


President, Tom Miller, began his Unicycie $01 y m p i c s$ on Friday, August 15 , with a motocross race that utilized a series of ramns to simulate the rough terrain of a moto-cross track. Many participants came to Kokomo, Indiana, early for this novel experience.

On Friday afternoon another first-time event took place: Unicvcle Basketball.
long-time favorite of the KOKOMO ROAD, UNNEPS, it was a new unicycle event for many of the groups and clubs that participated in the eliminations. The nine competing reams nalred off for the first round Winners played winners in the second. The final round consisted of a game between the two unbeaten teamsi THE KIT,LERS (basically a team made up of independent riders) and THF RFDFORD TOWNSHIP UNICYCLE CIUB. The Killers outshot Redford to become $01 y m p i c$ Champs. One of the highlights of this event was SEM ABR AHAMS' under-the-leg shots.

A supper served by the Haworth High School Band Boosters followed the awards assembly and ended the first day of the 1980 O1vmpics.

Saturday's rain caused much changing of plans. Rain seems to be a part of most unicycle get-togethers, unfortunately. However, unicyclists enfoy just getting together and sharine ideas and that will go on whether there is rain or sun. AARON ANDERSON was excited over the effortless ride the Shatz hearings gave his unicvale. And KFN BRITTON brought his uni equipped with a 321 b . 1 ow r-assure balloon tire. All who tried it reted that it was like riding on a cloud.
It was all " 00 's" and "Ah's" when trick riding began. Flashy costumes set the stage for unusual and smoothly executed rout nes. Even unicycles came to the event dressed up. UNICYCIING SOCIETY OF AMERICA, INC.

JOFL DEMPSEY from Faitfax, Virginia, wove sequin-covered elastic (available in stores by the yard) through the spokes of his unicycle giving it a very showy look.

Music and costumes were tied together with the western theme coming up again and again. rlashy riders in black and white costumes rode to the music of "Chorus Line" and "All that Jazz." The older couples for the most part rode with a smoothly articulated dance technique while the vounger ones used the themes "Fie and Mv Shadow," and "Side bv Side" to develop cute trick riding routines. There were also a number of "characters" in the individual trick acts such as Charlie Chanlin and the Red Baron.

Many of the tricks listed in John Foss's Two-Way Trick Chart were demonstrated at the 01 ympics. Several तid a "figure 8 " one footed. MARK SCHAEFER rode backwards with the seat in front, the seat in hack, and while walking the wheel. He climaxed his act by riding with the seat in front one fonter. SFM ARPAHAMS included a one-foot walk the wheel forward and backward along with the mount mentioned in the article by Steve Gordon. RANDY BARNFS included much twirling along with a one-foot ride with the unused leq fully extended rather than on the frame of the unicvele. JACK HAT PERN did his one-foot ride with the other ankle on his knee. He also rode in tight circies with the seat hehind and while walking the wheel.

Tom individualized the 01 vmpics by creating alt of the troohles himself. The large groud tronhies were made with metal unicyclists in narade or trick riding formations. The "break apart" ones went to the winners of the countes competition. And the halancing unicyclist ithe sketch of this heads this article) went to each of the winners in the intividual trick categories.

Though many unicyclists left the olvmpics with trophies and ribhons, the actual winner of the event was Tom Miller. For on August 18 , the dav after the event enter, Tom's wife Connie (who had worked tirelessiv throughnut the nrenaration and the weekend itself) nresented the 90 U U.S. A., Inc. President with his first child, TON MT'TFR, Jr.
U.S.A., INC. PRFSIDENT CREATES NEW POSITION

TOM MITIER has volunteered to fill his newly created position of Props Chairman. He will store, inventory, and make avallable for any meets: starting onsts, cilphoards, etc. His official inventory will become a nart of the Sec. - Treas. 's Annual Report. NFWSLETTER - FALL, 1980

For three vears the U.S. A., Inc. membership has benefited, thromoh the nages of the NEWSFATTER, due to the efforts of the following nenale:
...the dedicated volunteer Feature Writers who have adतeत new dimensions to each issue with their excellent contributions, ... : he individuals who regularly write letters, ideas, or comments to be printed in the NSLR, ... the ne-time writers, whose contributions have helped other unicvclists,
... the people who took the time to answer personal requests from the efitor 'Less than $5 \mathrm{~N}^{\prime}$ of requests receive renlies; so the people who तo rentv are esneciallv apprectated!l, ...the peop?e who have helped staple together the thousands of pages that make up each printing (STACEY WHITE; CTIFF, DAN, ERIC, and CARLA HETTEL; AT HMMMINGER; and DAVID, MARK, BIIL, NANCY, and TOM BRICHFORD), ... our printer, FRIC JONES, and his staff who have of fered numerous cost-saving ideas. take a personal interest in each issue, and smile (and try) to meet the request to print it vesteriav, ... and JOYCF JONES, whose personal interest in the Society, each member, and the NSLR, has lead to many fine contributions requiring countless extra hours of her time.
"rom your Editor, a sincere "THANK YOU!" This NEWSIETTER would not be possible without vou. Your new Editor will also need your fine contributions. Just write to: ROBERTO TSCHUDIN-LUCHEME 210 Fifth Avenue, 4 th 5 loor New York, New York 10010

1 st rillins rn idORID STINT PFCORDS
A number of members have written asking ahout the record for certain stunts. RFA ANOFRS is currentlv comniling just such a hook and is looking for new records from unicuclists for the 1 nngest section of the hook entitler, "Stunts of Balance." The author is snecifically interested in: ...greatest number of individuais on one unicvcle (single column \& pyramid) ...highest unicycle ..."amn to ornund तistance jump
... ramp to ramp over objects
... Dorch-oote on a untcvete
ridige a unfcycle while in a headstand nosition
While the above stunts are mentioned sperificallv, other unicvele stunts (not entiurance) mioht well be of interest.

INICYCITNG SOCIETY OF AMERICA, INC.

If vou feel that your unicycle stunt riding ablifty might be mentioned in the 1 st GUIDE TO WORID STUNT RECORDS, send:

1) Jescription of stunt (all details)
2) Photo portraying stunt (b \& w preferrer)
3) Signature and phone number of a witness not involved with the stunt
4 ) Your name, address, and phone number
to: NEWSTETTER E.ditor
24460 Ivncon
Renford, Michigan 48230
Your editor will keen a record of all stunts submitted and nerionically send the best in a given category to Rea Anders. She will also keep readers abreast of the records by writing articles for the NSTR. Being "best" among U.S.A., Inc. members does not insure a soot In the book, however; since the author may receive a better record from another source.

So, unicycling stuntsters, see what you can do. But remember to use caution and make sure the stunt is safe and you are pronerly mredared to do it safely.
$* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *$

AN EDITORIAL VIEWPOINT
Your editor feels a very real concern for unfcycling safetv. There certainly could be no better olace for expressing this enncern than following an article on stunt riding.
${ }^{5}$ or a number of years members have written articles strongly recommending the use of safety equipment for racing. And it does seem that more riders are wearing knee nads and gioves now. Wearing safety equinment can not he lpgislatod, but it can be encourage 1 by clubs, groups, and the U.S.A., Inc.

One safety measure the U.S.A., Inc. has adonted for the 1981 NUM is the elimination of the big wheel race. Big wheels will be used for trick riding, not racing.

But the track is not the only place where accifents can happen. Trick riders can cause serious injurv to themselves and others if their act includes stunts thev are not arequatelv orenared for. Caught in the excitment of combetition, riders have often horrowed equiment thev have never practiced on or with. And thev have gotten in serious trouble att ino it without adequate guidance and practice.

Fatigue is a factor that must always be considered when attemptine a trick. Isn't it better to eliminate a difficult trick from a routine then on take a chance on eitminating pucrermen the ridier or partner?

Unicycling on college campuses appears to be growing in popularity across the country. However, the college unicyclist is still ovel enough to rate a picture in the campus newspaper.

ANN FERGUSON was pictured on her giraffe in the Duquesne University (Pittsburgh, PA) paper. JOHN EOSS (front page) was snapped riding the wall on the Wayne State University (Detroit, MI) campus. KATHY SKINNER's unicycle club at Michigan State University has been mentioned in State's paper; and TOM MAGRUDER, Appalachian State University, will, undoubtedly, use the campus newspaper to advertise for members for his newly formed club. Tom is eager to initiate some competition between college clubs and can be reached by writing toi A.S.U. - Box 1923 Boone, N. C. 28608

Pictured below are DAVID ALLEN (foreground) and ED BRANAGAN as they of ten appear on the Case Western Reserve University campus (Cleveland, Ohio). Branagan, a math whiz, also has hopes of organizing a campus club. He is a relatively new rider, having learned less than a year ago in the corridor of his dorm. He finds his unicycle excellent arnund-campus transportation, especially when 2 utilizes the handicapped ramps.


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UNICYCLING SOCIETY OF AMERICA, INC.

RACING TIPS FROM PLOYD CRANDALL
(Anyone who has met Floyd Crandall knows that he is alwavs willing to help another unicyclist. Since he holds the unicycle speed record, the tips he offers here will be of interest to the unicyciist interested in improving his speed.)

What is the most important element in riding fast? PRACTICE!!

While practicing, experiment with your balance point (that is, the amount of forward lean the rider can achieve without losing control). Floyd holds on to the seat from the beginning to the end of a race.

The technique used in sprinting $\left(100^{\circ} s\right.$ and $220^{\prime} s$ ) differs from that used in longer distance races. Floyd suggests riding with the ball of the foot on the pedal for a sprint. And don't hold anything back. Go as fast as you can for the entire distance.

I onger distance races require a more relaxed start. Flovd positions the pedal under the arch of the foot and paces himself. He saves enough so that he has pienty to give at the end.

For those unicyclist speedsters tho are looking forward to challenging Floyd at the 1981 N. U.M., he says that he is planning a rigorous training program for himself this spring and plans to be in top shape!

CONGRATULATIONS!!! to the Floyd Crandal! family on the arrival of a baby boy born November 18. Mom, Dad, baby and sister - all doing well! Congratulations to Grandma, too!

## MISCELLANEOUS

SCOTT KELLY (Oregon) directed members to the March, 1980, NATIONAL GEOFRAPHIC for plctures of ancient ultimate wheel riders (pgs. 432-2).

GORAN LUNDSTROM (Sweden) has built and rides an $80^{\prime \prime}$ wheel unicycle. He hopes that it will be accepted by RUINNESS.

Western juggiing enthusiasts, two juggifing events will be held on Jan. 7, 1981, at the Northgate Mall in Seattle, WAs an attempt to set a record for non-stop juggling and a jugglathon to benefit United Cerebral Palsy. The 1981 I.J.A. Convention will be heid in Cleveland, Ohio.

BEN MELTZER ${ }^{\text {i }} 8$ brother JAMES is a professional juggler billed as "The Amazing Meltz." He does include unicycling in his act. Ben has sometimes joined him juggiling on their $6^{\circ}$ giraffes.
"Get well soon" to BILL JENACK, who is currently undergoing tests for a troublesome heart problem.
NEWSLETTER - FALL, 1980


## UNICYCLISTS IN THE NEWS

The picture on page 4 accompanled an article on the 16 "street peddlers" of the MOBILE UNICYCLF, CLUB. SETH GR ANBERRY, Mobile's President, gave the U.S.A., Inc. a plug in the article as well as a hint on how to locate other unicyclists in any area. He contacted bicycle dealerships and learned the names of persons purchasing unicycles. Also mentioned was that fact that Mobile insists upon helmets, ankle, wrist, and knee guards for any stunt riding.
"Bikereport" a publication of Bikecentennial, used a plcture of SEM ABRAHAMS riding his $72^{\circ}$ unicycle. U.S.A. Inc. was given credit for supplying the picture.

NICK and CHRIS BRONN, members of TWIN CITY UNICYCLE CLUB, had a quarter-page plicture (similar to the one on page 2 of the NSLR) on the front dage of the ST. IOUIS PARK ( $M i n n$.) SUN. Additional pictures and a long articie telling of the boys' and the Club's accomplishments extended to page 3 . The article says that a theft attempt of Chris's unicycle was thwarted when an alert bystander wrote down the thieves' ilicense number. Chris now anchors his uni with a hefty bicycle lock whenever he has to leave it unattended.

DICK HAINES, son DAVID (who was recently married), WAYNE, and wife, ROSE, have been see across the country in pictures showing Dick and David juggling and Wayne unicycling over the other family members. Daughter, CAROL, and her husband, STFVFN MITLS, are professional entertainers, including unicycling in their act. NEWSLETTER - FALT, 1980
*FOR THAT SENSE OF INFER IORITY
PAUL ROBERTS (see "From the Clubs") writes: "I must start out by saying what a great help my membership in the U.S.A. has been to my devel onment as a unicyclist. There's really very iftte competition in this area, and your newsletter provides me with that "missing" sense of, well, inferiority that you need to learn anvthing."

## *FROM SCOTLAND

"Im probably the most fanatical unicyclist in Scotland. I have a fleet of 9 unicycles and regularly ride with an informal club of about 25 kids and adults.
"I'm very keen to become a member of your Soclety and, hopefully, receive your newsletter or magazine. Could you please send me details."

> Reg Bolton
> 3 Long Green, Dalmeny Park
> South Queensferry
> West Lothian, Scotland
(Reg Bolton recently became the first
U.S.A., Inc. member in Scotland. Hopefully
he will encourage some of the 25 unicyclists re rides with to join.)
*FROM JOSCO the CLONN (JOSEPH W. STEGEN, Jr.)

In the July, 1976, NSLR the featured cyclists were the CYCLING HUJOS of Ogden, Utah. This was an act of ten performers, well known for their multi-talented acts that could extend from 20 minutes to several hours. At the time of the article, the group had performed in over 650 free charity shows. Now, four years later, the performers still get together and have put on over 900 shows in the 17 years they have been working as a group.

JOSEPH W. STECEN, Jr., one of the two originators of the act, writes, "...most of the kids that were in the act then (those pictured in the 1076 articie) have grown up, married and have kids that we are breaking into the act now.
"During the Holiday shows that we do I will try to get some good up-to-date photos of those who are in the act now, plus write a story about us. From our group of the CYCLING HUJOS we have two very good jugglers, clown acts, comedy break-away bike act, plus he unicycle act. The most amazing thing about this group is how long we have been together, even though most have gotten married and have families and live as far as 100 or more miles away."

## *FROM DICK LARSON (WOODS AND I.ARSON)

.. "Street acts are gaining in ponularity here (Minneapolis, Minnesota)--both downtown and in our lovely narks. However, unicycle acts are far from common. I have missed seeing the TWIN CITY UNICYCLE CLUB except for their two $t, v$. nerformances last July.
"The best act in Minnesota is a juggling performance by AL P. JOHNSON, He used a unicycle for about one minute. Al, a graduate from the $U$. of $M$., has been in the game for less than four years. He is a fine fellow and, with more experience, will go far. Johnson may appear in a New York production this fall."

## *UNI-STAR* RANDY BARNES MAKES DONATION

"I was very pleased to meet you and evervone else who were involved with the 1980 Unicycle 0ivmpics. I have to sav that the neople involved with the U.S. of A. are the greatest group of people in the whole wide world I am lookine forward to attending the 1981 N.U.M. Please accept the extra twenty dollars as a donation and as a token of my annreciation to all who make the Unicycling Society of America and the National Unicycle Meets possibie. Please use this to heln benefit our Society."
(Randv's donation along with monev from MAUREEN FINN's "get well" gift - Maureen had recuperated before all of the money collected
 for something "special" that will benefit U.S.A. memhers. One suggestion has been stop warches for furure N.U.M.'s so that there will he uniformity in times. These, of course, would be costly. What do members suggest?)

Randy goes on to say that he is very interested in ramp jumping and is still nlanning on setting a world record for distance jumbing.
*NAMES OMITTED FROM THF, SPRING MEMBERSHIP LIST
Accifents happen and the following members contacted the NSLK to sav that thev had been over looked when the membership ifst was typed:

> Jim Richmond   Fairfield, Iowa 52556 and $\quad$           Rob Johford, Mich Migan \& Brian Mitton
*FROM "A PROUD MOTHER"
"I want to write once again to tell you how nice it is that you print everyone's name and address in the NEWSLFTTER. Thru this I have had 3 visits from unicycle members that I otherwise would not have. All three were here in Depoe Bay, Oregon, and stopped by to say "Hello." Mr. and Mrs. HOWARD KING of Wilsonville, Oregon; SCOTT KELLY of Portland, Oregon; and BEN LINDER of Seattle, Wash. Ben was on his unicycle going to San Francisco, CA. (See "Unicyclists in the News" this issue.
"I am wondering how many people saw my sons on $t . v$.? JOHN McPEAK was on the "John Davidson Show" with his famous juggling act in August and STEVEN McPEAK in september on "Guinness Records" where he broke another world record doing a new stunt: trapeze under a hellicopter $100 \mathrm{n}^{\prime}$ in the air. He hopes to ride his $100^{\prime}$ unicycle soon to regain that world record. One thing for sure, Steven has his share of wor1d records."

VIOLET WAGNER
Box 373
Depoe Bay, Oregon
(On November 21, 1980, "UNIQUE" McPEAK, as he is billed by Sandy Dobritch Enterprises, did successfully ride his 100 -foot, 1,400 pound unicycle. Aired on NBC-TV's "Daredevils," the vehicle cost $\$ 21,000$ and took two years to complete. It will be pictured on the front cover of the 1982 edition of the "Guinness Book of World Records." But that is not the end of his efforts at tall unicycle riding. An additional 100 feet is nearing completion to be added to this record-setting unicycle.)

## FOR SALE

Those members who enjoy the looks of the Schwinn 24 -inch white wall tire will be glad to know that some are still avallable through KOKOMO SCHWINN CYCLERY. GLENN BATEMAN will fill orders for the tires as follows:
$\$ 6.50$ each PREPAID UPS in lots of 10 or more
$\$ 7.00$ each PREPAID UPS in lots of 5 to 9
To order send vour name, address, and check for the full amount to: KOKOMO SCHWINN CYCTERY 150 East Boulevard Kokomo, Indiana 46901

U.S.A., Inc. members might enjoy looking for the novel Christmas ornament pictured above. Distributed by Silvestri Art Manufacturing Co., Chicago, Illinois 60614, the dapper red and green clown rides a bright yellow giraffe unicycle. He was found in the Detroit area by 1981 U.S.A., Inc. President GLENN BARNIER and his family.

## MORE UNICYCLISTS IN THE NEWS

Though Rear Admiral W.V. COMBS, USN (RET) missed 21 -year-old BEN LINDPR when he unicycled in front of the Combs' home, Vince sent several articles that appeared in local papers about Ben and his Blaine, Wash. to Santa Barbara, callf. trip Ben built a $4 \frac{1}{2}$ foot giraffe for the trip which he equipped with two saddie bags on the fork and brackets for water bottles on the frame. His sleeping bag and pad were carried around his walst. The college student, who wore a helmet for the trip, included a second gear in the design for his "touring unscycle" so that the steeper hills on his coastal tour would be easier to negotlate.

Entitled "A Wheel Great Act..." an article in the Everett, Wash., WESTERN SUN tells about a newly formed unicycle club called the UNIQUES and their 23-year-old director CARI. VARNER. The club has grown from 4 to 25 members in th. six months it has been functioning and with AARON ANDERSON's (see pic. pg. 16) experience at the orympics as a guide, they are looking forward to participating in the la81 N.U M.
(For many vears it has been felt by $V$ A., Inc. Officers, Directors and members that a standardized set of rules should be adopted that would govern all Meets sanctioned by the Unicyciing Society of America, Inc. On Sept. 28,1980 , a Rules Committee met to draw up such a set of rules. Called together by Director, PAUT, ${ }^{5} O X$, all past Presidents, current officers and Directors, and the 1981 officers were invited. Sec,-Treas. JOYCF, JONFS drew up an outline consisting of all published rules for previous meets as well as oral and written comments from members. All of these rules and comments were thoroughly discussed and deliberated for several weeks. The following rules were adopted by this committee and will be used for the 1981 N.U.M.) RESPONSIRIT.ITTES OF THE HOSTING CLUB:

1. Start all National Meets with the National Anthem.
2. Provide an adequate speaker system for all events.
3. Have an alternate $n$ lan of action prepared in advance in case of inclement weather so events are not cancelled due to shortage of time.
4. T.ist the order of races and trick riding on the registration form for the National Unicycle Meet. This should be in the Spring issue of the NEWSIETTER.
5. Provide a standard area $\left(50^{\circ} \times 5^{\circ}-\right.$ the size of a high school basketball court) for individual, couples, and group trick riding.
6 Have a short route (no longer than necessary for judging) for parade competition. Include ONLY unicyclists - not bands, floats, etc.
6. Have a large room available on SATURDAY evening to have the Annual Unicycling Societv of America, Inc. Meeting. The room should be very close to where the majority of the participants and their families are staving.
R. Provide a place to have a sunrise service on Sundav morning for those wishing to attend.
a. Start competition on Sunday as early as possible.
7. Provide a smooth surface for races with standard-sized lanes visibly marked.
8. Select a person to act as "Head Official." This person will have a meeting of ATT the timers, starters, judges of trick riding competition, and score keepers
prior to the starting time of the Meet for an interpretation of all the written rules.
9. Send a complete judging criteria to each fudge at least two weeks prior to the Meet.
10. Cover all Neet exnenses through fees, fund raisers, etc. U S.A., Inc. will provide a $\$ 500.00$ non-recourse loan to the Hosting Club, who will submit an accounting of the use of this money to the Secretarv-Treas urer of the U.S.A., Inc. to be kent on file with the records of all Society funds.

RESPONSIBII ITIES OF PARTICIPATING CLUBS: (see definition of "club")

1. Have "Club" registered by the U.S.A., Inc. at least two months before the date of the National Unicycle Meet. Only clubs meet Ing all of the criteria (see definition) will be registered. Send the name and address of a contact person and the official club name to the SecretaryTreasurer of the U.S.A., Inc. (This must be done once a vear by each club.) Fach club will receive a certificate from the U. S.A., Inc.
2. Send to the Hosting Club the names and addresses of two people who will serve as judges and the names and addresses of people who will serve as timers. The judges will receive complete judging criteria at least two weeks prior to the Meet. Judges and timers will meet with the Head Official (selected by the Hosting Club) nrior to the start of the Meet for a complete interpretation of all rules and judging rules.
3. PROVIDE ADULT SUPERVISION FOR CLUB MEMBERS.

## RESPONSIBIIITES OF PARTICIPATING GROUPS

(see definition of "group")

1. May send the names and addresses of two people who wlll serve as judges and the names and addresses of people who will serve as timers. The judges will receive complete judging criteria at least two weeks prior to the Meet. Judges and timers will meet with the Head Official (selected by the Hosting Club) nrior to the start of the Neet for a complete interpretation of all rules and judging rules
2. PROVIDE ADULT SUPERVISION FOR GROUP MEMBERS
3. All National Unicycle Meet participants MUST be completely registered at least one hour before the first event on the first day. NO LATE REGISTRATIONS WILL BE PERMITTED.

## **R ACES**

Awards

> "irst through Fifth (each age group and sex)

Age Brackets $10 \&$ under
11-12
13-14
15-16
17-18
10-up and nrofessional (see definition)

Events and Wheel Size for Each

10 \& under - $20^{\text {th }} \operatorname{maximum}$ whee 1
100 yd . (Riders in this
220 yd. age group riding
880 yd. a $24^{\prime \prime}$ must com-
plus.. pere with 11-17)
.. all starred races (below)
11-12-24 maximum wheel
110 yd .
220 yd .
880 yत, plus.
.. All starred races (below) $13-14,15-16,17-18$, 19-up and professional

100 yd .
220 yd.
1 mile
*50 yd. one foot
*50 yd. backwards

* $1 \cap \mathrm{yd}$. walk-the-wheel
*slow race (see rules)
Over 30
1 mile - $24^{\prime \prime}$ maximum wheel
Anv age
$\frac{1}{4}$ mile relay (see rules)
RULFS FOR RACINC - All races will be run according to standard high school track rules with the following exceptions:

1. All races will be started with rider mounted, holding to support.
2. Any rider fouling shall be disqualified for that race.
3. Any rider intentionally fouling shall be disqualified and immediately barred from further competition by action of a committee consisting of:

## Head Officlal

President of U.S.A., Inc.
Anv one Director of U.S.A., Inc. The rider will also forfeit any and all awards.
4. Rider must ride across the finish ilne.
5. If rider falls or dismounts, he is disqualified except in the 880, mile, or relay where rider shall immediately remount without running.
6. Riders in one-foot races will be given 5 yards to be on one foot.
7. The slow race will consist of a line $4^{\prime \prime}$ wide and 10 yards long for each rider. Rider must use a continuous forward motion and at no time touch outside the $4^{\prime \prime}$ width.
8. The relay race will be 1 imited to 2 teams per Club or Group ( 1 boys, 1 giris). The names of the 4 boys and 4 girls, plus alternates of $?$ per team, must be included on registration form Maximum wheel size 24". First rider will start mounted, holding to support. The $2 \mathrm{nd}, 3 \mathrm{rd}$, and 4 th $r i d e r s$ will have a $10-y d$. starting distance to receive the $1^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ pliable baton supplied by Hosting Club. EVENT FOR CLUB OR GROUP POINTS ONLY.
9. All riders must stay in their lane. However, if rider gets out of lane and immd ately gets back without interfering with. other riders, he will not be disqualified. (Standard track rules apply in the 880 and mile races with cut-in permitted only when there is at least one-wheel's तistance between racers.)
10. All races are timed finals.
11. Except for open-class trick riding competition, unicycles must have crank arms $5 \frac{1}{2}$ " long from center of axle to center of pedal and wheels a maximum of 20 OH in 10 and under age group and $24^{\prime \prime}$ in all other age grouns.
12. Proper apparel MUST be worn for safety (i.e. shoes for all events.) Gloves, elbow pads and knee pads are STRONNLY RECOMMENDED for all races.
13. Any rider in the 10 \& under age bracket who does not own or cannot borrow a $20^{\prime \prime}$ maximum unicycle will be permitted to race on his $24^{\prime \prime}$ maximum unicvcle with the 11-12 vear olds.
14. Age group will be determined by age of rider on the FIRST day of the Meet.
15. Results of each race will be posted as soon as possible after the final heat. Any discrepancles wlll be handled immediatel


Age Brackets 10 \& under
11-12
13-14
15-16
17-18
19-over and professional
Wheel Size 10 \& under - $20^{\prime \prime}$ maximum wheel If on $24^{\prime \prime}$, compete with 11-12
all other
age brackets $24^{\prime \prime}$ maximum wheel

The obstacle course will be run on the of ficial course with starting and ending IInes three feet from the center of the first and last cones and the five center cones set on three-foot centers. The of ficial cone size is $18^{\prime \prime}$ high with an $11^{\prime \prime}$ hase. Rider will hegin from a starting stand and with a verbal start.

RULES ROR THE OBSTACLE COURSE

1. Each rider will be allowed one turn (two attempts) with the best time being of ficial. Pylons mav be hit but not knocked over. If pylons are knocked over, the rider will be disqualified in that attempt
2. A fall or dismount will disqualify a rider for that at tempt.
3. Rider must follow the official course exactiv or be disqualified for that artempt.
4. Contestants should run the obstacle course When thev do not have a scheduled race.


## **TRICK RIDING EVENTS**

GROUP or CLUB (The events are the same - but separate - for "Group" or "Club" - see definition)

1. Parade
a. Awards - First through Fifth
b. Order - determined by drawing. A representative from each Group or Club will be present at the drawing.
c. Competition - wit be on unicycles

ONLY Circumstances permitting, vehicles may be used for safety, mounting, first aid, refresh-
ments, or music. The vehicles may be decorated, but they may be used for no other purpose.
d. Number of riders - five minimum

- one entry only

2. Trick Riding
a. Awards - First through Fifth
b. Order - same as for parade
c. Time 1 imit - 10 minutes
d. Number of riders - $5 \mathrm{minim} m$

- one entry only
e. Unicycle - any kind, any number
f. Props - any may be used that will not be a potential hazard (fire indoors, for exampie, is hazardous)
g. Music - optional
h. Costume - optional

INDIVIDUAT (May enter one only)

1. Standard Unicycle
a. Awards - First through Fifth
b. Order - determined by drawing
c. Time limit -2 minutes
d. Age Brackets - 10 and under 11-12
13-14 - separated -
15-16 hoys and
17-18
19-up \& professional
e. Unicycle - one standard unicycle (see definition)
$f$ Prons - none
g. Music - none
h. Costume - none
2. Chain Driven
a. Awards - First through Fifth
b. Order - determined by drawing
c. Time ilmit - three minutes
d. Age Brackets - same as for "standard"
e. Unicycle - one chain-driven
f. Props - none
g. Music - optional
h. Costume - optional (see definition)
3. Open Class
a. Awards - First through Fifth
b. Order - determined by drawing
c. Time Limit - three minutes
d. Age Brackets - same as for "standard"
e. Unicycle - any kind and any number
4. Open $\mathrm{Class}^{\text {Cont}}$ ' d
f. Props - any prons may be used that will not be a potentlal hazand
g. Music - required
h. Costume - required

COUPLES (any two riders may compete as a couple, each mav have onlv ONE partner - mav compere in "Coubles" onlv once)
a. First through Fifth
b. Order - determined by drawing
c. Time Limit - three minutes
d. Age Brackets - 10 and under

$$
11-12
$$

13-14 (age determined
15-16 by that of
17-18 older rider)
19-up \& nrofessional
e. Unicvcle - any kind and any number
f. Prons - any props may be used that will not be a potential hazard
g. Music - optional
h. Costume - odtional

RITES =OP INDJVIDUAT AND COUPLES TRICK RIDING,

1. A rider may compete in only one of the three individual trick riding events. This will be selected at the time of registration and may not be changed (except to withdraw in case of emergency).
2. Riders must use minimum time for set un.
3. Where needed, riders should provide their own standard casette tapes. The sound system will be provided by the Hosting Club.

## JUDGING

A. Rider's Responsibility

1. Rider(s) must nod to juiges to start the clock, music, and routine.
2. Rider(s) must indicate to the judges the end of routine (nod, bow, etc)
3. A 30 -second warning whistle will be sounded before the end of the allotted time. At the end of the allotted time, another whistle will mean the rider (s) MUST IMMEDIATELY DISMOUNT finished or not.
B. Judges
4. Each Club is to send the names and addresses of two persons who will serve as judges for the individual, couples, group trick riding (and parade) competition. Groups may do the same.
5. There will be at least ten judges (two reams of at least five each).
6. All judges will have a meeting with the Head official for an interpretation of the judging rules prior to the start of the Meet.
7. Judges will check to see that time 11 mits are strictiy adhered to. (See "Rider's Responsibility \#3 above).
8. Judges will be sent the judoing criteria prior to the Meet. They should study and be vamiliar with all of the rules and criteria prior to the Meet.
9. No one should serve as a judge more that 2 years in a row and should not serve for 2 vears after that
10. To determine a rider(s) score, the highest and lowest judges' scores will be discarded and the remainder of the scores will be averaged.
C. Judging Criteria
11. Individual Trick Riding (Standard, Chain Driven, Open Class)
a. Presentation - 20 points Skill \& varietv.............. 1-10 pts. Accuracy \& timing......... 1-5 nts. Originality \& creativity..1-5 Dt
b. Anpearance - 10 points Neatness \& order'iness.... ${ }^{\text {- }} 5$ pts. Audience appea1.............1-5 pts
c. Attitude - 5 points Enthusiasm ...... ........... 1 - 5 pts.

35 points possible
2. Couples, Groups, Clubs
a. Presentation - 20 points Skil1 \& variety . . . . . . . . . . 1-10 pts. Accuracy and timing.. ....1-5 Dts. Originality \& creativity.. $1-5 \mathrm{pts}$.
b. Appearance - 10 points

Neatness \& orderliness... 1-5 dts. Audience appea1...........1-5 nts.
c. Attitude - 10 noints Enthusiasm. . ................. 1 - nts . Teamwork................... 1 - pts. $4 n$ points onssible
**AWARDING OF POINTS**

1. Individuals
a. Races - except for relay, every rider winning a First will recelve five ( points; Second, four; $\qquad$ etc.
b. Trick Riding - Riders may earn points for both Individual and Couples (one entry for each) the same as for races i.e. five points for First, four for Second, three for Third.....etc.
2. Clubs or Groups
a. Through members - each rider registerIng with a Club or Group earns points for his/her Club or Group as well as for himself i.e..five for a First, four for a Second.....etc.
b. Through Club or Group activities points are awarded as follows:

FIRST SECOND THIRD FOURTH FIFTH

| Trick |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Riding | 25 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Parade | 25 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Relay | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

## HIGH POINT WINNERS AND BEST-OVERAL AWARDS

1. Individuals - all points will be added and awards given to each boy and each girl in 10 and under, $11-12,13-14,15-16,17-18,19$-up and professional age brackets (a total of twelve awards).
2. Club (see definition) - Each participant who is a member and rides with a registered Club will earn points for his Club. The Club may earn points in Trick Riding, Parade, and Relav competition. These points will all be added together and the Club earning the most points will win the "BestOverall Club Award."
3. Group (see definition) - Each participant who registers and rides with a particular Group will earn points for his/her Group. The Group may earn points in Trick Riding, Parade, and Relay competition. These points will all be adied together and the Group earning the most doints will win the "Best Overall Group Award."

## **DEFINITIONS**

AWARD - trophy, medal, or ribbon only. The Hosting Club decides on the type of awards to be used

CTUB - meets the following criteria:

1. Is registered with the U.S.A., Inc. as an Active, Sanctioned Club
2. Averages at least two functions ber month as a unit (a function mav be a practice, performance, or parade)
3. Rides in National Unicycle Meet competition (Club Trick Riding and Parade) with all of their riders attending that N.U.M.
4. Promotes the aims of the U.S.A., Inc. which are: To foster social and athletic interest in, and promote the healthy, wholesome sport of unicycling among youth and adults

COSTUME - anything that does not leave the body. 1.e. A hat that is held and moved to the music is costume. When it is put on the floor to be picked up as part of the act, it becomes a pron.

GROUP - does not meet all of the criteria for "Club" (above). May be a group of Independents (at least five), clubs no longer active, etc.

PROFESSIONAL - anyone who receives money from performing on a unicycle for personal gain. (Competing category is 19-up and professional)

STANDARD UNICYCLE - a unicycle with $5 \frac{1}{2}{ }^{\prime \prime \prime}$ cranks and NO ADDED FEATURES. Only standard unicycle will be permitted in races and individual trick riding, "Standard Unicycle" classification


UNI'ERSITY OF MICHIGAN's New All-Purpose Building - Track \& Field, Tennis

The 1981 National Unicycle Meet, sponsored by REDFORD TOWNSHIP UNICYCLE CT,UB, INC. Wil1 be held the weekend of August 7. A tentative scheriule of events and their location is as follows:

FRIDAY EVENING (Aug. 7) - registration, room assignments, etc. - CONCORDIA LUTHERAN COLLEGE, Ann Arbor, Michigan

SATURDAY (Aug. 8) - opening ceremonies, all races, parade competition - UNIV FRSITY OF MICHIGAN TRACK \& FIELD, TENNIS BUILDING, Ann Arbor, Michigan

SATURDAY EVENING - Annual U.S.A., Inc. Meeting - CONCORDIA LUTHERAN COLLEGE

SUNDAY (Aug. 9) - Sunrise Service, all trick riding competition and awards ceremony CONCORDIA LUTHERAN COLLEGE

The large $U$. of M. Track \& Field, Tennis Building will permit races and the obstacle course to be held in one location with no worrv about the weather. The obstacle course will be set up in the center and will run continuously and concurrently with the races. The building has a large bleacher area so that observers will be able to watch all of the events from one location. The rubberized floor should orovide an excellent surface for racing.

Following the final race there will be time for rest and changing to parade uniform. Parade competition will be held as it was in Marion, Chio, several years ago. Each unit will narade hefore the audience and judges individually inside the large building.

All other events witl be held at Concordia, a small, private college built on rolling terrain along the Huron River. It is conveniently located just a few miles from downtown Ann Arbor and the $U$. of $M$. campus. For those fiying in, it is within 15 miles of Detroit's Metropolitan Alrport. Although there are no hook-ups, camning is permitted on camnus for those who have self-contained units.

Sunday's rrick riding comnetition will be
held in Concordia's large, wooden-floored gym. Again, a large bleacher area will permit excellent viewing. The nearby dormitories (built with a bath between each pair of double roof will be convenient for costume changes.

Redford hopes to be able to have "miniworkshops" whenever time nermits. Topics such as "The parents" role in a unicycle club," "Tips on ultimate wheel riding," and "The building of unusual equipment" have been suggested.

The cost of the weekend for participants who wish to stay on campus and eat all of the meals provided will be approximately $\$ 39.00$. Other pians (such as for campers) will be available.

By knowing these details well in advance, it is hoped that families will include the 1981 N.U.M. in their summer plans. Tourist materials will be avallable for persons interested in remaining in Michigan longer. A tour of the $U$. of $M$. campus can be arranged on Monday if there is enough interest. (Individuals can stay in the Concordia dorm Sunday night $=\$ 6.00$ per porson with bedding, $\$ 3.00$ without.)

If you have any suggestions (such as topics for the workshop) or would like to volunteer for any phase of the meet, nlease write:

> Mr. Glenn Barnier
> 30046 Bentley Livonia, Michigan 48154

If reply is requested, please include a self-addressed, stamped envelope.

## MORE MISCEI LANEOUS

The Washingt on UNIQUES are working out some clever unlcycle maneuvers. In one they come out 8 abreast. On command they turn into 2 revolving grouns of 4 each. Then they break into 4 pairs, revolving first in one direction and then the other. The club consists of some riders who learned to ride through the Fdmonds School Nistrict physical ed. classes.

Interested in learning how to clown? A book entitled INTRODUCTION TO CLOWNING is avallable through CLOWNS OF AMER ICA, INC, for $\$ 3.50$ for non-members. Send check or monev order to: C. O. A., Inc , P. O. Box 3906 , Baltimore, Mr. 21222

Remember the MONKEFS of the $60^{\circ} s$ ? There was a bubble gum card from that era showing one of the members resting on a unicycle equipped with a "training wheel."

JOYCE JONES sprayed the side of DEBBIE's tire on her ultimate wheel with silicone when Debbie complained of its staining and sticking to her slacks. It worked!

## FROIS YOUR EDITOR:

Again we would like to remind readers that this is YOUR newsletter. It is our desire to include things that are of most interest to you and consistent with our aims which are:

To foster social and athletic interest in, and promote the healthy, wholesome sport of unicycling among youth and adults of the country by establishing voluntary standards of performance and sponsoring and overseeing local and national meets.

To disseminate knowledge and information on all phases of the sport to all interested parties throughout the country via a news.ter and information service.

Joyce Jones, Secretary-Treasurer UNICYCLING SOCIETY OF AMERICA, INC.
P. O. Box 40534

Redford, Michlgan 48240

Date
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PIRST CLASS

Dear Members: As a Not-For-Profit Corp. we are not in business to make money. However on the reverse side of this page you will find a number of related items we have for aale which may be of interest to you and which, if ordered through your organisation, will not oniy be of eervice to you but will aid the treasury and enable us to award more trophies otc. at meets. Please pass along the memberahip application below. Your Editor Carol Brichfard

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City,State,21p. $\qquad$ Phone

Additional family members. Sofea. (Por membere of the lasediate fanily of a maber residim In the saae household - same beneflit as aember except no neveletter.)

| Fenewal |
| :--- |
| Maw |
| Frofessional |
| Mrateur |

$\qquad$ Date of 18rth $\qquad$ Date of lirth $\qquad$ Date of 1rth $\qquad$
Date of Birth $\qquad$
ONICTCLINO SOCIETY OF AMBRICA, DIC. - MENSLETTER - FALL, 1980

